Summary of VA Treatment Programs for Substance Use Problems

Many veterans have problems with use of alcohol, tobacco, or drugs. This can include use of street drugs as well as using prescription medications in ways they weren't prescribed. Such substance use can harm health, cause mood and behavior problems, hurt social relationships, and cause financial problems. Many people find it difficult to cut down or stop using substances on their own. Effective treatments for substance use problems are available at VA. Available treatments address all types of problems related to substance use, from unhealthy use of alcohol to life-threatening addictions.

The VA provides effective, scientifically proven services for all eligible veterans, no matter where they come for services. VA providers know that in many cases substance use problems are continuing conditions that require care over a long period of time. For other veterans, the substance use problems may be resolved more quickly with attention paid to related problems. Such related problems could be posttraumatic stress disorder (PTSD), depression, pain, disturbed sleep, irritability, and/or relationship problems.

The VA offers a number of options for those seeking treatment for substance use problems. These options include therapy, either alone with the therapist or in a group, as well as medications to help veterans reduce their use of alcohol, tobacco and drugs.

Treatments that do not involve medications involve one or more of the following:

- increasing and making clearer the veteran's motivation for change
- helping veterans to improve their skills for spotting and dealing with triggers and relapse risks
- counseling couples together on how to recover from substance abuse and how to improve relationships
- getting outside support for recovery, including programs like Alcoholics Anonymous (AA)
- looking at how substance use problems may relate to other problems such as PTSD and depression.

VA providers may use medications to treat alcohol dependence. Effective medications can help manage withdrawal symptoms, reduce craving, and promote abstinence, which is not drinking any alcohol. Several medications for stopping tobacco can be effective alone or in combination:

- a nicotine replacement skin patch, gum or lozenge
- the medication *bupropion*, that has also been effective with depression
- the newest choice, *varenicline*, that has a very different way of working than the other medicines.

There are three different medications to treat addiction to opioid drugs like heroin, oxycodone or other pain killers. *Methadone* is an effective approach for chronic opioid addiction that can be provided only

within a special program. *Buprenorphine / naloxone* and *naltrexone* can be part of treatment plans in a variety of clinical settings.

To help make sure that veterans can attend VA treatment services, programs offer evening and weekend hours. Residential (live-in) options are available for veterans who live far away from a VA clinic or have unstable housing. Special programs are often offered for patients with special concerns, such as women, OEF/OIF veterans, and homeless patients.

A patient coming to VA can expect to find the following types of care:

- first-time screening for alcohol or tobacco use in all care locations
- short outpatient counseling including focus on motivation
- intensive outpatient treatment
- residential (live-in) care
- medically managed detoxification (stopping substance use safely) and services to get stable
- continuing care and relapse prevention
- marriage and family counseling
- self-help groups
- drug substitution therapies and newer medicines to reduce craving

Decisions as to which services are provided and how intense they are will be based on the patient's needs and desires.

HOW CAN I GET HELP?

- Speak with your existing VA healthcare provider
- Contact the OEF/OIF Coordinator at your local VA Medical Center
- Contact your local Vet Center
- Call 1-800-827-1000, VA's general information hotline

A list of VA and Vet Center facilities can be found online at www.va.gov and www.vetcenter.va.gov

Alabama Substance Use Disorder (SUD) Program

Descriptions of VA SUD Programs | Learn more about Substance Use Disorder (SUD)

NOTE: The email and phone numbers provided for the SUD Programs are for information inquiries and are not continuously monitored.

VA Medical Centers without a specific SUD Program do offer SUD Treatment. Contact your local VA Medical Center and ask for the Mental Health clinic.

Many Vet Centers and VA Community Based Outpatient Clinics also offer SUD treatment.

If you need immediate assistance, contact 911 or 1-800-273-TALK/8255.



VA Cares About Military Sexual Trauma

Birmingham VA Medical Center

700 S. 19th Street Birmingham, AL 35233 Phone: 205-933-8101

SUD 24-Hour Care (Residential)

Cathy Prellwitz (Outpatient SA Clinic): (205) 933-8101 X 6761

SUD Intensive Outpatient

Cathy Prellwitz (Outpatient SA Clinic): (205) 933-8101 X 6761

SUD Standard Outpatient

Cathy Prellwitz (Outpatient SA Clinic): (205) 933-8101 X 6761

Central Alabama Veterans Health Care System East Campus

2400 Hospital Road Tuskegee, AL 36083-5001 Phone: 334-727-0550 Or 334-727-0550

SUD 24-Hour Care (Residential)

Lisa Brown (SATP): (334) 727-0550

SUD Intensive Outpatient

Lisa Brown (SATP): (334) 727-0550

Tuscaloosa VA Medical Center

3701 Loop Road, East Tuscaloosa, AL 35404 Phone: 205-554-2000 Or 205-554-2000

SUD Intensive Outpatient

Dianne Guthrie, Outpatient Substance Abuse (205): (205) 554-2000 X 2472

VA Employees: To update contact information in the SUD Program Locator, contact Stephen.Tracy@va.gov